Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and Independent Auditors' Review Report

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders
Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products Co., Ltd.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products Co., Ltd. (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies (collectively referred to as the "consolidated financial statements"). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the following paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As disclosed in Note 11 to the consolidated financial statements, the financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 of some non-significant subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements referred to in the first paragraph were not reviewed. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, combined total assets of these subsidiaries were NT$436,024 thousand and NT$2,099,131 thousand, representing 4.26% and 20.33%, of the consolidated total assets, and combined total liabilities of these subsidiaries were NT$150,325 thousand and NT$492,608 thousand, representing 2.93% and 10.17%, of the consolidated total liabilities; for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the amount of combined comprehensive income of these subsidiaries were NT$12,679 thousand and NT$53,714 thousand, representing (5.73%) and 23.70%, of the consolidated total comprehensive income. For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the amount of combined comprehensive income of these subsidiaries were NT$16,020 thousand and NT$86,186 thousand, representing 43.91% and 14.18%, of the consolidated total comprehensive income.

Qualified Conclusion

Based on our reviews, except for the adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of the non-significant subsidiaries as described in the preceding paragraph been reviewed, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, its consolidated financial performance for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Yi-Ling Chen and Shu-Jiuan Ye.

Deloitte & Touche
Taipei, Taiwan
Republic of China

August 12, 2025

<u>*Notice to Readers*</u>

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail

YUEN FOONG YU CONSUMER PRODUCTS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	June 30, 2025		December 31, 2024		June 30, 2024	
ASSETS	**Amount**	**%**	**Amount**	**%**	**Amount**	**%**
CURRENT ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	$ 1,467,605	14	$ 1,969,521	20	$ 2,586,701	25
Financial assets at amortized cost - current (Notes 7, 8 and 24)	459,679	4	39,500	1	278,984	3
Notes and accounts receivable (Notes 9, 17 and 23)	1,286,006	13	1,285,185	13	1,246,491	12
Inventories (Note 10)	1,345,880	13	1,317,446	13	1,227,552	12
Other current assets (Note 23)	464,290	5	398,855	4	218,483	2
Total current assets	5,023,460	49	5,010,507	51	5,558,211	54
NON-CURRENT ASSETS						
Financial assets at amortized cost - non-current (Notes 7 and 8)	637,199	6	329,119	3	325,517	3
Property, plant and equipment (Notes 12 and 23)	4,297,475	42	4,195,411	42	4,081,509	39
Right-of-use assets (Note 13)	214,889	2	247,429	3	279,436	3
Deferred tax assets	8,752	-	10,936	-	11,769	-
Other non-current assets	49,918	1	110,881	1	68,972	1
Total non-current assets	5,208,233	51	4,893,776	49	4,767,203	46
TOTAL ASSETS	$ 10,231,693	100	$ 9,904,283	100	$ 10,325,414	100
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY						
CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Short-term borrowings (Note 14)	$ 500,000	5	$ 199,000	2	$ 646,000	6
Notes and accounts payable	560,464	5	571,247	6	717,073	7
Accounts payable to related parties (Note 23)	152,388	1	146,151	1	184,774	2
Cash dividends payable (Note 16)	681,179	7	-	-	801,387	8
Other payables	1,197,707	12	1,097,297	11	1,016,079	10
Other payables to related parties (Note 23)	38,699	-	36,033	-	33,157	-
Current tax liabilities	158,862	1	127,954	1	165,521	1
Lease liabilities - current (Notes 13 and 23)	62,844	1	68,634	1	69,316	1
Other current liabilities (Note 17)	75,093	1	89,812	1	82,729	1
Total current liabilities	3,427,236	33	2,336,128	23	3,716,036	36
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Long-term borrowings (Note 14)	1,535,410	15	1,565,230	16	910,220	9
Deferred tax liabilities	62,016	1	62,691	1	62,234	1
Lease liabilities - non-current (Notes 13 and 23)	87,174	1	105,031	1	135,089	1
Other non-current liabilities	25,448	-	22,897	-	21,137	-
Total non-current liabilities	1,710,048	17	1,755,849	18	1,128,680	11
Total liabilities	5,137,284	50	4,091,977	41	4,844,716	47
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY (Note 16)						
Share capital						
Ordinary shares	2,671,290	26	2,671,290	27	2,671,290	26
Capital surplus	1,190,107	12	1,214,116	12	1,214,116	12
Retained earnings						
Legal reserve	571,502	6	496,770	5	496,770	5
Special reserve	-	-	139,362	2	139,362	1
Unappropriated earnings	972,269	9	1,195,854	12	885,585	9
Total retained earnings	1,543,771	15	1,831,986	19	1,521,717	15
Other equity	(310,759)	(3)	46,142	-	29,791	-
Total equity attributable to owners of the Company	5,094,409	50	5,763,534	58	5,436,914	53
NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS	-	-	48,772	1	43,784	-
Total equity	5,094,409	50	5,812,306	59	5,480,698	53
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	$ 10,231,693	100	$ 9,904,283	100	$ 10,325,414	100

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche auditors' review report dated August 12, 2025)

YUEN FOONG YU CONSUMER PRODUCTS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30				For the Six Months Ended June 30			
	2025		2024		2025		2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
NET SALES (Notes 17 and 23)	$ 2,728,677	100	$ 2,719,536	100	$ 5,423,935	100	$ 5,321,996	100
COST OF GOODS SOLD (Notes 10, 13, 18 and 23)	(2,074,376)	(76)	(2,123,077)	(78)	(4,110,044)	(76)	(4,034,386)	(76)
GROSS PROFIT	654,301	24	596,459	22	1,313,891	24	1,287,610	24
OPERATING EXPENSES (Notes 13, 18 and 23)								
Selling and marketing	(322,789)	(12)	(263,734)	(10)	(620,666)	(11)	(535,427)	(10)
General and administrative	(105,840)	(4)	(100,281)	(4)	(205,478)	(4)	(193,583)	(4)
Research and development	(10,954)	-	(10,992)	-	(20,602)	-	(22,201)	-
Total operating expenses	(439,583)	(16)	(375,007)	(14)	(846,746)	(15)	(751,211)	(14)
PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS	214,718	8	221,452	8	467,145	9	536,399	10
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES								
Finance costs (Notes 18 and 23)	(8,897)	-	(5,560)	-	(16,466)	-	(9,146)	-
Interest income	18,189	1	21,730	1	37,119	-	39,641	1
Gain (loss) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	1,003	-	1,337	-	285	-	(26,333)	(1)
Other gains and losses (net)	3,437	-	2,567	-	7,111	-	6,806	-
Total non-operating income and expenses	13,732	1	20,074	1	28,049	-	10,968	-
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX	228,450	9	241,526	9	495,194	9	547,367	10
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Notes 4 and 19)	(45,732)	(2)	(52,121)	(2)	(101,811)	(2)	(108,591)	(2)
NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	182,718	7	189,405	7	393,383	7	438,776	8
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)								
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:								
Exchange differences on translation	(403,896)	(15)	37,237	1	(356,901)	(6)	169,153	3
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of income tax	(403,896)	(15)	37,237	1	(356,901)	(6)	169,153	3
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	$ (221,178)	(8)	$ 226,642	8	$ 36,482	1	$ 607,929	11

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YUEN FOONG YU CONSUMER PRODUCTS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30				For the Six Months Ended June 30			
	2025		2024		2025		2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
NET PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO:								
Owners of the Company	$ 182,718	7	$ 188,263	7	$ 392,964	7	$ 437,046	8
Non-controlling interests	-	-	1,142	-	419	-	1,730	-
	$ 182,718	7	$ 189,405	7	$ 393,383	7	$ 438,776	8
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO:								
Owners of the Company	$ (221,178)	(8)	$ 225,500	8	$ 36,063	1	$ 606,199	11
Non-controlling interests	-	-	1,142	-	419	-	1,730	-
	$ (221,178)	(8)	$ 226,642	8	$ 36,482	1	$ 607,929	11
EARNINGS PER SHARE (Note 20)								
Basic	$ 0.68		$ 0.71		$ 1.47		$ 1.64	
Diluted	$ 0.68		$ 0.70		$ 1.47		$ 1.63	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche auditors' review report dated August 12, 2025) (Concluded)

YUEN FOONG YU CONSUMER PRODUCTS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Equity Attributable to Owners of the Company (Note 16)										
	Share Capital			Retained Earnings				Other Equity			
	Shares (In Thousands)	Amount	Capital Surplus	Legal Reserve	Special Reserve	Unappropriated Earnings	Total	Exchange Differences on Translation of Foreign Financial Statements	Total	Non-controlling Interests	Total Equity
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2024	267,129	$ 2,671,290	$ 1,214,116	$ 400,456	$ 102,683	$ 1,382,919	$ 1,886,058	$ (139,362)	$ 5,632,102	$ 47,163	$ 5,679,265
Appropriation of 2023 earnings											
Legal reserve	-	-	-	96,314	-	(96,314)	-	-	-	-	-
Special reserve	-	-	-	-	36,679	(36,679)	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends distributed by the Company	-	-	-	-	-	(801,387)	(801,387)	-	(801,387)	-	(801,387)
Net profit for the six months ended June 30, 2024	-	-	-	-	-	437,046	437,046	-	437,046	1,730	438,776
Other comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	169,153	169,153	-	169,153
Total comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2024	-	-	-	-	-	437,046	437,046	169,153	606,199	1,730	607,929
Changes in non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5,109)	(5,109)
BALANCE AT JUNE 30, 2024	267,129	$ 2,671,290	$ 1,214,116	$ 496,770	$ 139,362	$ 885,585	$ 1,521,717	$ 29,791	$ 5,436,914	$ 43,784	$ 5,480,698
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2025	267,129	$ 2,671,290	$ 1,214,116	$ 496,770	$ 139,362	$ 1,195,854	$ 1,831,986	$ 46,142	$ 5,763,534	$ 48,772	$ 5,812,306
Appropriation of 2024 earnings											
Legal reserve	-	-	-	74,732	-	(74,732)	-	-	-	-	-
Reversed special reserve	-	-	-	-	(139,362)	139,362	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends distributed by the Company	-	-	-	-	-	(681,179)	(681,179)	-	(681,179)	-	(681,179)
Net profit for the six months ended June 30, 2025	-	-	-	-	-	392,964	392,964	-	392,964	419	393,383
Other comprehensive loss for the six months ended June 30, 2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(356,901)	(356,901)	-	(356,901)
Total comprehensive (loss) income for the six months ended June 30, 2025	-	-	-	-	-	392,964	392,964	(356,901)	36,063	419	36,482
Differences between equity purchase price and carrying amount from actual acquisition of equity in subsidiary	-	-	(24,009)	-	-	-	-	-	(24,009)	(49,191)	(73,200)
BALANCE AT JUNE 30, 2025	267,129	$ 2,671,290	$ 1,190,107	$ 571,502	$ -	$ 972,269	$ 1,543,771	$ (310,759)	$ 5,094,409	$ -	$ 5,094,409

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche auditors' review report dated August 12, 2025)

YUEN FOONG YU CONSUMER PRODUCTS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	**2024**
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Profit before income tax	$ 495,194	$ 547,367
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation expense	234,628	245,708
Amortization expense	-	49
Expected credit reversed	59	3
Finance costs	16,466	9,146
Interest income	(37,119)	(39,641)
Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(285)	26,333
Write-downs (reversal of write downs) of inventories	(4,192)	1,040
Unrealized gain on foreign currency exchange	(527)	(98)
Gain from lease modification	(5)	-
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Notes and accounts receivable	(27,161)	(49,045)
Inventories	(114,276)	(118,503)
Other current assets	(79,094)	76,988
Net defined benefit liabilities	(1,193)	(1,090)
Notes and accounts payable	6,145	160,179
Accounts payable to related parties	7,698	39,978
Other payables	17,255	(30,559)
Other payables to related parties	1,775	(841)
Other current liabilities	(7,636)	(7,478)
Cash generated from operations	507,732	859,536
Interest received	35,325	34,856
Interest paid	(16,373)	(8,366)
Income tax paid	(69,377)	(104,144)
Net cash generated from operating activities	457,307	781,882
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Acquisition of financial assets at amortized cost	(797,906)	(571,012)
Net cash outflow from acquisition of subsidiary under common control	(73,200)	-
Payments for property, plant and equipment	(211,558)	(752,283)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	4,037	1,869
Increase in other non-current assets	(2,647)	(12,095)
Net cash used in investing activities	(1,081,274)	(1,333,521)

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YUEN FOONG YU CONSUMER PRODUCTS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	**2024**
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from short-term borrowings	$ 301,000	$ 646,000
(Repayments of) proceeds from long-term borrowings	(29,820)	149,890
Repayment of the principal portion of lease liabilities	(36,576)	(33,988)
Decrease in other non-current liabilities	-	(359)
Changes in non-controlling interests	-	(5,109)
Net cash generated from financing activities	234,604	756,434
EFFECTS OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON THE BALANCE OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS HELD IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES	(112,553)	91,715
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(501,916)	296,510
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	1,969,521	2,290,191
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	$ 1,467,605	$ 2,586,701

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche auditors' review report dated August 12, 2025) (Concluded)

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products Co., Ltd. (the "Company"), formerly known as Laiya Co., Ltd., was established and invested by YFY Inc. (originally the parent company which held 100% shares of the Company) in October 1986. In order to comply with the listing rules and regulations, YFY Inc. held 59.15% of the Company's shares as of June 30, 2025. The Company was renamed as Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products Co., Ltd. in April 2006. In line with YFY Inc.'s operating strategy to carry out integration, the Company acquired assets, liabilities and business of the household products division that was split from YFY Inc., in accordance with the Business Mergers and Acquisitions Act in October 2007. The Company's main business items are paper products, paper processed products and household cleaning supplies. The Company's shares have been listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange (TWSE) since September 2021.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in the Company's functional currency, the New Taiwan dollar.

2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Company's board of directors on August 12, 2025.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

a. Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRS Accounting Standards") endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC).

   The initial application of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC did not have material impact on the Group's accounting policies.

b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2026

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments" - the amendments to the application guidance of derecognition of financial liabilities	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity"	January 1, 2026
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11	January 1, 2026

(Continued)

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB
IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 - Comparative Information"	January 1, 2023

(Concluded)

c. The IFRS Accounting Standards issued by International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note)
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"	To be determined by IASB
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"	January 1, 2027
IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"	January 1, 2027

Note: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements". The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discontinued operations categories.

- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.

- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as "other" only if it cannot find a more informative label.

- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management's view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the possible impact that the application of other standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

4. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

a. Statement of compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual consolidated financial statements.

b. Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for the net defined benefit liabilities which are measured at the present value of the defined benefit obligation less the fair value of plan assets.

c. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and the entities controlled by the Company (i.e., its subsidiaries). Income and expenses of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income from the effective date of acquisition or since the effective date of disposal, as appropriate. When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the Company. All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance. See Note 11, Tables 5 and 6 for the detailed information of subsidiaries (including the percentages of ownership and main businesses).

d. Other material accounting policies

Except for other accounting policies listed below, refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

1) Carbon fee provision

In accordance with the Regulations Governing the Collection of Carbon Fees and related regulations of the ROC, the carbon fee provision is recognized and measured on the basis of the best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation for the current year and the proportion of actual emissions to the total annual emissions.

2) Retirement benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

3) Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period’s pre-tax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

5. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

For the material accounting judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Cash on hand	$ 846	$ 938	$ 861
Checking accounts and demand deposits	1,020,293	580,127	1,247,232
Cash equivalents (investments with original maturities of three months or less)			
Time deposits	309,466	938,241	1,043,608
Repurchase agreements collateralized by bonds	137,000	450,215	295,000
	$ 1,467,605	$ 1,969,521	$ 2,586,701

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT AMORTIZED COST

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Current			
Time deposits with original maturities between three months and a year	$ 431,500	$ 35,500	$ 278,984
Repurchase agreement collateralized by bonds with original maturities between three months and a year	-	4,000	-
Corporate bonds	28,179	-	-
	$ 459,679	$ 39,500	$ 278,984
The market rate intervals	1.44%-1.77%	1.44%-1.69%	1.05%-1.69%

As of June 30, 2025, the coupon annual interest rates and effective annual interest rates of corporate bonds are 1.25% and 5.44% respectively.

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Non-current			
Corporate bonds	$ 637,199	$ 329,119	$ 325,517
Coupon annual interest rates interval	4.15%-5.81%	1.25%-5.81%	1.25%-5.81%
Effective annual interest rates interval	5.07%-5.50%	5.26%-5.50%	5.26%-5.50%

Refer to Note 8 for information relating to the credit risk management and impairment of investments in financial assets at amortized cost.

Refer to Note 24 for information relating to investments in financial assets at amortized cost pledged as security.

8. CREDIT RISK MANAGEMENT FOR INVESTMENTS IN DEBT INSTRUMENTS

The Group invests in debt instruments that are rated the equivalent of investment grade or higher and have low credit risk for the purpose of impairment assessment. The credit rating information is supplied by independent rating agencies. Since the original recognition of these debt instruments, the credit risk has not increased significantly, resulting in changes in interest rates or terms, and no significant operating changes are expected to affect the ability to fulfill debts. Therefore, there is no expected credit loss. The Group continuously tracks external rating information to monitor changes in its credit risk, and regularly reviews other information such as bond yield curve and debtor material information to assess whether the expected credit risk of the investment has increased significantly during the period since its original recognition.

9. NOTES RECEIVABLE AND ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Notes receivable - operating	$ 26,153	$ 28,193	$ 40,628
Accounts receivable - operating	1,259,941	1,257,025	1,205,870
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	(88)	(33)	(7)
	$ 1,286,006	$ 1,285,185	$ 1,246,491

The Group’s customers are a large number of unrelated customers that did not create concentration of credit risk.

For the accounts receivable that were past due at the end of the reporting period, the Group did not recognize an allowance for impairment loss because there was no significant change in credit quality and the amounts were still considered recoverable. The Group held adequate collaterals or other credit enhancements for these receivables.

The Group applies the simplified approach to providing for expected credit losses, which permits the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all trade receivables. The expected credit losses on trade receivables are estimated using a provision matrix by reference to past default records of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor’s current financial position, adjusted for general economic conditions of the industry in which the debtor operates and an assessment of both the current as well as the GDP forecasts and industry outlook. As the Group’s historical credit loss experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the provision for loss allowance based on past due status is not further distinguished according to the Group’s different customer base.

The Group writes off a trade receivable when there is information indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery. For trade receivables that have been written off, the Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the loss allowance of trade receivables based on the Group's provision matrix:

June 30, 2025

	Not Past Due	Up to 90 Days	91 Days to 180 Days	181 Days to 360 Days	Over 361 Days	Total
Gross carrying amount	$ 1,283,146	$ 2,510	$ 81	$ 357	$ -	$ 1,286,094
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(82)	-	(88)
	$ 1,283,142	$ 2,509	$ 80	$ 275	$ -	$ 1,286,006

December 31, 2024

	Not Past Due	Up to 90 Days	91 Days to 180 Days	181 Days to 360 Days	Over 361 Days	Total
Gross carrying amount	$ 1,277,481	$ 6,248	$ 1,460	$ 29	$ -	$ 1,285,218
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(29)	-	(33)
	$ 1,277,479	$ 6,247	$ 1,459	$ -	$ -	$ 1,285,185

June 30, 2024

	Not Past Due	Up to 90 Days	91 Days to 180 Days	181 Days to 360 Days	Over 361 Days	Total
Gross carrying amount	$ 1,241,258	$ 5,168	$ 72	$ -	$ -	$ 1,246,498
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	(7)	-	-	-	-	(7)
	$ 1,241,251	$ 5,168	$ 72	$ -	$ -	$ 1,246,491

The movements of the loss allowance of trade receivables were as follows:

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024
Balance at January 1	$ 33	$ 606
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	59	3
Amounts written off	-	(624)
Foreign currency exchange gains and losses	(4)	22
Balance at June 30	$ 88	$ 7

10. INVENTORIES

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Finished and purchased goods	$ 460,725	$ 438,178	$ 469,399
Work in process	230,834	189,245	226,246
Materials	654,321	690,023	531,907
	$ 1,345,880	$ 1,317,446	$ 1,227,552

The cost of goods sold for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 included reversal of inventory write-downs (write-down of inventories) of $874 thousand、$1,463 thousand、$4,192 thousand and $(1,040) thousand, respectively. Due to the disposal of inventories which were written down, the net realizable value of inventory increased.

11. SUBSIDIARIES

Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements:

			% of Ownership			
Investor	Investee	Main Business	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	Remark
The Company	Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products Investment Limited	Investment holding	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Ever Growing Agriculture Bio-tech Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing and wholesale of agricultural services, fertilizers and cleaning products.	100.0	85.0	85.0	a.
	Yuen Foong Shop Co., Ltd.	E-commerce of selling consumer products	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	YFY Consumer Products, Co.	Intellectual property management and e-commerce sales of consumer products	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products Investment Limited	YFY Investment Co., Ltd.	Investment and holding and sale of paper	100.0	100.0	100.0	
YFY Investment Co., Ltd.	YFY Family Care (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	Manufacture and sale of tissue paper and napkins	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd.	Manufacture and sale of tissue paper and napkins	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Yuen Foong Shop Co., Ltd.	Yuen Foong Shop (HK) Limited	General trade	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Livebricks Inc.	Information processing service	100.0	100.0	100.0	

a. On March 13, 2025, the Group’s board of directors resolved to acquire 15% equity of Ever Growing Agriculture Bio-tech Co., LTD. from a related party, Chen Yu Co., LTD., Ltd. for $73,200 thousand. The transaction was completed in the first quarter of 2025. The difference of $24,009 thousand between the acquisition price and the book value was adjusted to the capital surplus.

b. The financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2025 of subsidiaries that were not individually material, including Ever Growing Agriculture Bio-tech Co., Ltd., YFY Consumer Products, Co., YFY Family Care (Kunshan) Co., Ltd., and Yuen Foong Shop (HK) Limited, have not been reviewed. The financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2024 of subsidiaries that were not individually material, including Ever Growing Agriculture Bio-tech Co., Ltd., Yuen Foong Shop Co., Ltd., Livebricks Inc., YFY Consumer Products, Co., YFY Family Care (Kunshan) Co., Ltd., Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd., and Yuen Foong Shop (HK) Limited, have not been reviewed. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, combined total assets of these subsidiaries were $436,024 thousand and $2,099,131 thousand, respectively, representing 4.26% and 20.33%, respectively, of the consolidated total assets, and combined total liabilities of these subsidiaries were $150,325 thousand and $492,608 thousand, respectively, representing 2.93% and 10.17%, respectively, of the consolidated total liabilities; For the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the amounts of combined comprehensive income of these subsidiaries were $12,679 thousand, $53,714 thousand, $16,020 thousand and $86,186 thousand, respectively, representing (5.73%), 23.70%, 43.91% and 14.18%, respectively, of the consolidated total comprehensive income. Management believes that the financial statements, even if reviewed, are not subject to significant adjustments.

12. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Freehold Land	Buildings	Machinery	Electric Equipment	Tools	Miscellaneous Equipment	Property in Construction	Total
Cost								
Balance at January 1, 2025	$ 1,185,747	$ 1,374,949	$ 4,868,383	$ 516,078	$ 290,424	$ 331,039	$ 241,633	$ 8,808,253
Additions	-	13,784	207,364	77,393	9,243	15,109	48,644	371,537
Disposals	-	(175)	(46,906)	(1,433)	(1,519)	(2,287)	-	(52,320)
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	-	(32,624)	(219,394)	(25,297)	(10,617)	(7,824)	-	(295,756)
Reclassifications	-	40,689	199,601	6,227	6,772	-	(253,289)	-
Balance at June 30, 2025	$ 1,185,747	$ 1,396,623	$ 5,009,048	$ 572,968	$ 294,303	$ 336,037	$ 36,988	$ 8,831,714
Accumulated depreciation								
Balance at January 1, 2025	$ -	$ 769,410	$ 2,984,267	$ 364,610	$ 217,335	$ 277,220	$ -	$ 4,612,842
Depreciation expenses	-	26,910	136,682	10,269	12,706	10,342	-	196,909
Disposals	-	(175)	(43,790)	(950)	(1,389)	(2,264)	-	(48,568)
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	-	(24,686)	(161,280)	(24,628)	(9,802)	(6,548)	-	(226,944)
Balance at June 30, 2025	$ -	$ 771,459	$ 2,915,879	$ 349,301	$ 218,850	$ 278,750	$ -	$ 4,534,239
Carrying amounts at January 1, 2025	$ 1,185,747	$ 605,539	$ 1,884,116	$ 151,468	$ 73,089	$ 53,819	$ 241,633	$ 4,195,411
Carrying amounts at June 30, 2025	$ 1,185,747	$ 625,164	$ 2,093,169	$ 223,667	$ 75,453	$ 57,287	$ 36,988	$ 4,297,475
Cost								
Balance at January 1, 2024	$ 675,822	$ 1,326,106	$ 4,748,427	$ 527,312	$ 277,811	$ 317,095	$ 499	$ 7,873,072
Additions	468,440	17,639	52,479	6,312	16,928	9,868	48,622	620,288
Disposals	-	(681)	(73,151)	(6,194)	(22,939)	(6,479)	-	(109,444)
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	-	15,222	100,503	11,705	4,905	3,663	25	136,023
Balance at June 30, 2024	$ 1,144,262	$ 1,358,286	$ 4,828,258	$ 539,135	$ 276,705	$ 324,147	$ 49,146	$ 8,519,939
Accumulated depreciation								
Balance at January 1, 2024	$ -	$ 703,273	$ 2,683,648	$ 342,366	$ 208,650	$ 272,583	$ -	$ 4,210,520
Depreciation expenses	-	27,662	146,979	12,070	13,525	9,782	-	210,018
Disposals	-	(322)	(49,482)	(3,313)	(21,761)	(6,364)	-	(81,242)
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	-	11,092	69,351	11,237	4,493	2,961	-	99,134
Balance at June 30, 2024	$ -	$ 741,705	$ 2,850,496	$ 362,360	$ 204,907	$ 278,962	$ -	$ 4,438,430
Carrying amounts at January 1, 2024	$ 675,822	$ 622,833	$ 2,064,779	$ 184,946	$ 69,161	$ 44,512	$ 499	$ 3,662,552
Carrying amounts at June 30, 2024	$ 1,144,262	$ 616,581	$ 1,977,762	$ 176,775	$ 71,798	$ 45,185	$ 49,146	$ 4,081,509

The above items of property, plant and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Buildings	3-55 years
Machinery	3-20 years
Electric equipment	3-20 years
Tools	3-16 years
Miscellaneous equipment	3-15 years

According to the operational requirements, the Group's land which land parcel number are 109, 125, 540, 541 and 542 in Taichung City were bought in 2024, because the purchased agricultural land could not be transferred in the name of the Group, it was temporarily registered in the name of the registrant, with whom a contract of borrowing other’s name for real estate registration was signed to clearly define the rights and obligations of both parties, declare the ownership of agricultural land is belongs to the Group. The land ownership certificate is held by the Group and pledge these agricultural land to the Group when registered the property rights.

13. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

a. Right-of-use assets

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Carrying amounts			
Land	$ 77,842	$ 89,910	$ 94,102
Buildings	119,542	139,125	167,075
Others	17,505	18,394	18,259
	$ 214,889	$ 247,429	$ 279,436

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Additions to right-of-use assets	$ 10,409	$ -	$ 16,615	$ 17,586
Depreciation charge for right-of-use assets				
Land	$ 2,117	$ 2,160	$ 4,282	$ 4,300
Buildings	14,960	14,251	29,758	27,971
Others	1,797	1,704	3,679	3,419
	$ 18,874	$ 18,115	$ 37,719	$ 35,690

Except for the aforementioned additions and recognized depreciation, the Group did not have significant sublease or impairment of right-of-use assets during the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

b. Lease liabilities

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Carrying amounts			
Current	$ 62,844	$ 68,634	$ 69,316
Non-current	$ 87,174	$ 105,031	$ 135,089

Range of discount rates for lease liabilities was as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Land	1.08%	1.08%	1.08%
Buildings	0.86%-2.37%	0.86%-2.37%	0.86%-2.37%
Others	0.86%-1.95%	0.86%-1.95%	0.86%-1.95%

c. Material lease-in activities and terms

The Group leases certain equipment and buildings for the use of operating activities with lease terms of 2 to 12 years. These arrangements do not contain renewal or purchase options at the end of the lease terms.

The lease contract for land located in mainland China specifies that land are mainly used as plants, and lease payments will be made at the beginning of the contract with lease terms of 50 years. The Group does not have bargain purchase options to acquire the leasehold land and buildings at the end of the lease terms.

d. Other lease information

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Expenses relating to short-term leases and low-value asset leases	$ 35,203	$ 29,981	$ 65,879	$ 59,546
Total cash outflow for leases	$ 54,101	$ 47,846	$ 103,534	$ 94,744

14. BORROWINGS

a. Short-term borrowings

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Bank credit loans	$ 500,000	$ 199,000	$ 646,000
Annual interest rates	1.82%-1.85%	1.83%	1.81%-1.83%

b. Long-term borrowings

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Bank credit loans	$ 1,535,410	$ 1,565,230	$ 910,220
Interest rates of long-term borrowings	1.40%-1.86%	1.40%-1.86%	1.40%-1.48%

15. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

The amounts of pension cost in respect of the Group’s defined benefit plans for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were calculated based on the pension cost rate determined by the actuarial calculation as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, which amounted to $513 thousand, $537 thousand, $1,026 thousand and $1,073 thousand, respectively.

16. EQUITY

a. Ordinary shares

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Number of shares authorized (in thousands)	350,000	350,000	350,000
Shares authorized	$ 3,500,000	$ 3,500,000	$ 3,500,000
Number of shares issued and fully paid (in thousands)	267,129	267,129	267,129
Shares issued	$ 2,671,290	$ 2,671,290	$ 2,671,290

Fully paid ordinary shares, which have a par value of $10, carry one vote per share and a right to receive dividends.

b. Capital surplus

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
May be used to offset deficit, distributed as cash dividends, or transferred to share capital			
Share premium	$ 1,054,448	$ 1,054,448	$ 1,054,448
Differences between equity purchase price and carrying amount from actual acquisition or disposal of equity in subsidiary	132,472	156,481	156,481
Others	3,187	3,187	3,187
	$ 1,190,107	$ 1,214,116	$ 1,214,116

The amount transferred to share capital limited to a certain percentage of the Company's capital surplus each year.

c. Retained earnings and dividends policy

Under the dividends policy as set forth in the amended Articles, where the Company made a profit in a fiscal year, the profit shall be first utilized for paying taxes, offsetting losses of previous years, setting aside as legal reserve 10% of the remaining profit, setting aside or reversing a special reserve in accordance with the laws and regulations or in the necessary situation, and then any remaining profit together with any undistributed retained earnings shall be used by the Company's board of directors as the basis for proposing a distribution plan, which should be resolved in the shareholders' meeting for distribution of dividends and bonuses to shareholders.

In consideration of the overall environment and the long-term financial planning to achieve sustainable and stable business development, the Company's dividend policy is mainly based on the future capital budget plan to measure the capital needs of the following year. Every year, no less than 30% of the available profit shall be distributed as shareholder dividends. The distribution of dividends may be in cash or in shares, of which the cash dividends should be no less than 20%. However, when the Company has capital expenditure needs, all the aforementioned dividends will be distributed in the form of share dividends. For the policies on the distribution of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors, refer to compensation of employees and remuneration of directors in Note 18(d).

Appropriation of earnings to the legal reserve shall be made until the legal reserve equals the Company's paid-in capital. The legal reserve may be used to offset deficit. If the Company has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Company's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.

Items referred to under Rule No. 1090150022 issued by the FSC and in the directive titled "Questions and Answers for Special Reserves Appropriated Following Adoption of IFRS Accounting Standards", should be appropriated to or reversed from a special reserve by the Company. When the deduction balance of other shareholders' equity is reversed, the reversed amount may be distributed thereafter.

The appropriations of earnings for 2024 and 2023, which were approved by the shareholders in their meeting on June 25, 2025 and June 25, 2024, respectively, were as follows:

	For the Year Ended December 31,	
	2024	**2023**
Legal reserve	$ 74,732	$ 96,314
Appropriation (reversal) of special reserve	$ (139,362)	$ 36,679
Cash dividends	$ 681,179	$ 801,387
Cash dividends per share (NT$)	$ 2.55	$ 3

Information about the appropriations of earnings is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

17. REVENUE

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	**2024**	**2025**	**2024**
Revenue from contracts with customers - sale of goods and rendering of services	$ 2,728,677	$ 2,719,536	$ 5,423,935	$ 5,321,996

Contract Balances

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Notes receivable and accounts receivable	$ 1,286,006	$ 1,285,185	$ 1,246,491
Contract liabilities - sale of goods and rendering of services (under other current liabilities)	$ 35,605	$ 49,258	$ 40,748

The amount of contract liabilities from the beginning of the year recognized as income in the current period is as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	**2024**	**2025**	**2024**
Revenue from contracts with customers - sale of goods and rendering of services	$ 517	$ 852	$ 47,246	$ 41,822

For information about notes receivable and accounts receivable, refer to Note 9. The changes in the balance of contract liabilities primarily result from the timing difference between the Group's satisfaction of performance obligations and the respective customer's payment.

18. NET PROFIT

a. Finance costs

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Interest on bank loans	$ 8,405	$ 5,038	$ 15,754	$ 8,058
Interest on lease liabilities	516	594	1,079	1,210
Less: Capitalization amount of interest	(24)	(72)	(367)	(122)
	$ 8,897	$ 5,560	$ 16,466	$ 9,146

Information about capitalized interest was as follows:

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024
Capitalization interest rates	1.52%-1.56%	1.27%-1.54%

b. Depreciation and amortization

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Right-of-use assets	$ 18,874	$ 18,115	$ 37,719	$ 35,690
Property, plant and equipment	97,648	105,021	196,909	210,018
Other non-current assets	-	9	-	49
	$ 116,522	$ 123,145	$ 234,628	$ 245,757
An analysis of depreciation by function				
Operating costs	$ 98,194	$ 105,158	$ 197,929	$ 210,000
Operating expenses	18,328	17,978	36,699	35,708
	$ 116,522	$ 123,136	$ 234,628	$ 245,708
An analysis of amortization by function				
Operating expenses	$ -	$ 9	$ -	$ 49

c. Employee benefits expense

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Post-employment benefits				
Defined contribution plans	$ 7,550	$ 7,436	$ 15,100	$ 14,652
Defined benefit plans (Note 15)	513	537	1,026	1,073
	8,063	7,973	16,126	15,725
Other employee benefits	316,876	309,353	626,726	602,825
Total employee benefits expense	$ 324,939	$ 317,326	$ 642,852	$ 618,550
An analysis of employee benefits expense by function				
Operating costs	$ 165,814	$ 168,736	$ 331,074	$ 331,432
Operating expenses	159,125	148,590	311,778	287,118
	$ 324,939	$ 317,326	$ 642,852	$ 618,550

d. Compensation of employees and remuneration of directors

The Company accrued compensation of employees and remuneration of directors at rates of no less than 1% and no higher than 2%, respectively, of net profit before income tax, compensation of employees, and remuneration of directors. In compliance with Financial Supervisory Commission Letter No. 1130385442 and Article 14(f) of the Securities and Exchange Act., the shareholders of the Company resolved the amendments to the Company’s Articles at their regular meeting June 25, 2025. The amendments explicitly stipulate that at least 10% of employee compensation shall be allocated to non-executive employees, with the remainder allocated to executive employees. The compensation of employees and the remuneration of directors and supervisors are as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Compensation of employees	$ 4,328	$ 4,345	$ 8,668	$ 8,692
Remuneration of directors	3,600	3,870	7,200	6,660

The compensation of employees and remuneration of directors for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, which were approved by the Company’s board of directors were as follows:

	For the Year Ended December 31	
	2024	2023
	Cash	Cash
Date of resolution	March 13, 2025	March 13, 2024
Compensation of employees	$ 9,200	$ 11,850
Remuneration of directors	9,450	12,150

There was no difference between the aforementioned approved amounts and the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

If there is a change in the amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements are authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in the accounting estimate in the following year.

Information on the compensation of employees and remuneration of directors resolved by the Company’s board of directors is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

19. INCOME TAXES

a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Current tax	$ 44,994	$ 51,485	$ 100,302	$ 108,542
Deferred tax	738	636	1,509	49
Income tax expense recognized in profit or loss	$ 45,732	$ 52,121	$ 101,811	$ 108,591

b. Income tax approved situation

The tax filings of the Company through 2022 have been approved by the tax authorities. The tax filings of Yuen Foong Shop Co., Ltd., Ever Growing Agriculture Bio-tech Co., Ltd. and Livebricks Inc. through 2023 have been approved by the tax authorities.

20. EARNINGS PER SHARE

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Basic earnings per share (NT$)	$ 0.68	$ 0.71	$ 1.47	$ 1.64
Diluted earnings per share (NT$)	$ 0.68	$ 0.70	$ 1.47	$ 1.63

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used in the computation of earnings per share from continuing operations were as follows:

Net profit for the period:

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company	$ 182,718	$ 188,263	$ 392,964	$ 437,046

Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (in thousands of shares):

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the computation of basic earnings per share	267,129	267,129	267,129	267,129
Effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares:				
Compensation of employees	203	157	289	264
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the computation of diluted earnings per share	267,332	267,286	267,418	267,393

The Group may settle compensation or bonuses paid to employees in cash or shares; therefore, the Group assumes that the entire amount of the compensation or bonuses will be settled in shares, and the resulting potential shares will be included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted earnings per share, as the effect is dilutive. Such dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the computation of diluted earnings per share until the number of shares to be distributed to employees is resolved in the following year.

21. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue as going concerns through consideration of the future operational plan, profitability, capital expenditure, operating income and debt repayment when assessing various costs and risks. In order to balance the overall capital and financial structure, the Group may pay dividends, issue new shares, etc.

22. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

a. Fair value of financial instruments

The management of the Group considers that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recognized in the consolidated financial statements to approximate their fair values.

b. Categories of financial instruments

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Financial assets			
Financial assets at amortized cost (1)	$ 3,943,654	$ 3,719,752	$ 4,507,256
Financial liabilities			
Financial liabilities at amortized cost (2)	4,691,295	3,637,855	4,329,827

1) The balances include financial assets measured at amortized cost, which comprise cash and cash equivalents, financial assets at amortized cost, notes and accounts receivable, other receivables (accounted as other current assets) and refundable deposits (accounted as other current assets and other non-current assets).

2) The balances include financial liabilities measured at amortized cost, which comprise short-term borrowings, notes and accounts payable, accounts payable to related parties, cash dividends payable, other payables, other payables to related parties, long-term borrowings, long-term payables (accounted as other non-current liabilities) and deposits received (accounted as other non-current liabilities).

c. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's main objective of financial risk management is to manage the market risk related to operating activities including foreign currency risk, interest rate risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. To reduce the potential and detrimental influence of market fluctuations on the Group's financial performance, the Group endeavors to identify, estimate and hedge the uncertainties of the market.

The Group's significant financial activity is reviewed and approved by the board of directors in compliance with related regulations and internal control policy, and authority and responsibility are delegated according to the operating procedures. Internal auditors also regularly or irregularly review the compliance of the policy. The Group did not enter into or trade financial instruments for speculative purposes.

1) Market risk

a) Foreign currency risk

The Group had foreign currency sales and purchases, which exposed the Group to foreign currency risk. The Group follows the movement of foreign exchange rates and adjusts the exposure position respond to it to minimize the effects of these risks.

Sensitivity analysis

The Group is mainly exposed to the USD.

The following table details the Group's sensitivity to a 5% increase and decrease in the functional currency against the relevant foreign currencies. 5% represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in foreign exchange rates. The sensitivity analysis included only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items and adjusts their translation at the end of the reporting period for a 5% change in foreign currency rates. For a 5% weakening of the New Taiwan dollar against the relevant currency, there would be an equal and opposite impact on pre-tax profit.

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	**2024**
Profit or loss at 5% variance		
USD	$ 1,742	$ (2,132)

b) Interest rate risk

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities with exposure to interest rates at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Fair value interest rate risk			
Financial assets	$ 1,543,344	$ 1,757,075	$ 1,943,109
Financial liabilities	$ 2,185,428	$ 1,937,895	$ 1,760,625
Cash flow interest rate risk			
Financial assets	$ 1,019,504	$ 579,668	$ 1,246,889

Due to the close and long-term relationship with banks, the Group obtained better and flexible interest rates from banks. The impact of changing in interest rates is not significant to the Group.

Sensitivity analysis

For the Group's floating interest rate financial assets and liabilities, if interest rates had been 0.1% higher/lower and all other variables were held constant, the Group's pre-tax profit for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 would have increased/decreased as follows:

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024
Increase/(decrease)	$ 510	$ 623

2) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss to the Group. As at the end of the reporting period, the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk which will cause a financial loss to the Group due to the failure of the counterparty to discharge its obligation is at the level of the carrying amounts of the respective recognized financial assets which comprise receivables from operating activities as stated in the consolidated balance sheets.

The Group transacts with a large number of unrelated customers in various industries. The Group continuously evaluates the financial conditions of those customers.

To maintain the quality of the accounts receivable, the Group has developed a credit risk management procedure to reduce the credit risk from specific customer. The credit evaluation of individual customer includes considering factors that will affect its payment ability such as financial condition, past transaction records and current economic conditions. Credit risk of bank deposits, fixed-income investments and other financial instruments with banks is evaluated and monitored by the Group's finance department. Since the counterparties are creditworthy banks and financial institutions with good credit rating, there was no significant credit risk.

3) Liquidity risk

The objective of liquidity risk management is to maintain adequate cash and cash equivalents with high liquidity and sufficient bank facilities required by business operation and to ensure the Group has sufficient financial flexibility. The Group's unutilized financing facilities as of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024 were as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Unutilized financing facilities	$ 7,203,826	$ 7,569,739	$ 7,838,941

23. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

YFY Inc. is the parent company of the Company, which held 59.15% of the ordinary shares of the Company as of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024.

Balances and transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries, which are related parties of the Company, have been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Details of transactions between the Group and other related parties are disclosed below.

a. Related party name and category

Related Party Name	Related Party Category
YFY Inc.	Parent company
San Ying Enterprise Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
YFY Biotech Management Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
Chung Hwa Pulp Corporation	Fellow subsidiary
China Color Printing Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
Fidelis IT Solutions Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
Ensilience Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
Effion Enertech Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
YFY Packaging (Yangzhou) Investment Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
YFY Packaging Inc.	Fellow subsidiary
YFY Paradigm Investment Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
YFY Development Corp.	Fellow subsidiary
YFY Paper Enterprise (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
YFY Paper Enterprise (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
YFY Paper Enterprise (Qingdao) Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
YFY Paper Enterprise (Nanjing) Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
YFY Paper Enterprise (Suzhou) Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
YFY Paper Mfg. (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
YFY Corporate Advisory & Services Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
Yuen Foong Yu Blue Economy Natural Resource (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
Shin Foong Specialty and Applied Materials Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
Union Paper Corp.	Fellow subsidiary
Kunshan YFY Jupiter Green Packaging Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
Pek Crown Paper Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
YFY Jupiter Limited Taiwan Branch (Hong Kong)	Fellow subsidiary
Sustainable Carbohydrate Innovation Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
Genovella Renewables Inc.	Fellow subsidiary

(Continued)

Related Party Name	Related Party Category
Guangdong Dingfung Pulp & Paper Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
Fengchuan Green Technology Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary
Hsinex International Corp.	Substantive related party
E Ink Holdings Inc.	Substantive related party
YuanHan Materials Inc.	Substantive related party
SinoPac Financial Holdings Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party
SinoPac Securities Corporation	Substantive related party
Yuen Foong Paper Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party
Bank SinoPac Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party
YFY Biotech Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party
YFY BioTechnology (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party
YFY Green Food (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party
Chen Yu Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party
Hsin Yuan Investment Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party
Foongtone Technology Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party
Shen's Art Printing Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party
Beautone Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party
Hoi Toy & Play Corporation	Substantive related party
Hsin-Yi Enterprise Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party
Hsin Yi Recreation Enterprise Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party
Hsin-Yi Foundation	Substantive related party
Taiwan Stock Exchange Corporation	Substantive related party
Synmax Biochemical Co., Ltd.	Substantive related party

(Concluded)

b. Sales of goods

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
Related Party Category	**2025**	**2024**	**2025**	**2024**
Fellow subsidiaries	$ 19,862	$ 13,840	$ 37,557	$ 28,062
Substantive related parties	3,179	3,343	7,276	7,007
Parent company	194	145	379	221
	$ 23,235	$ 17,328	$ 45,212	$ 35,290

For sales of goods to related parties, the prices and terms of receivables approximate those with non-related parties.

c. Purchases of goods

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
Related Party Category	**2025**	**2024**	**2025**	**2024**
Fellow subsidiaries	$ 148,858	$ 248,960	$ 311,515	$ 373,975
Substantive related parties	471	197	578	376
	$ 149,329	$ 249,157	$ 312,093	$ 374,351

For purchases of goods from related parties, the prices and terms of payables approximate those with non-related parties.

d. Accounts receivable from related parties

Related Party Category	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Fellow subsidiaries	$ 8,150	$ 5,648	$ 5,597
Substantive related parties	2,982	2,601	2,778
Parent company	20	20	53
	$ 11,152	$ 8,269	$ 8,428

The outstanding accounts receivable from related parties are unsecured and no expected credit losses should be recognized after estimating.

e. Accounts payable to related parties

Related Party Category	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Fellow subsidiaries			
Chung Hwa Pulp Corporation	$ 108,899	$ 102,844	$ 145,397
YFY Packaging Inc.	30,735	28,185	22,552
Others	12,499	15,098	16,711
	152,133	146,127	184,660
Substantive related parties	255	24	114
	$ 152,388	$ 146,151	$ 184,774

The outstanding accounts payable to related parties are unsecured.

f. Other payables to related parties

Related Party Category	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Fellow subsidiaries			
YFY Paper Mfg. (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd.	$ 20,863	$ 26,475	$ 27,392
YFY Development Corp.	12,247	5,249	1,301
Others	3,603	2,493	2,472
	36,713	34,217	31,165
Substantive related parties	1,986	1,816	1,992
	$ 38,699	$ 36,033	$ 33,157

g. Acquisition of property, plant and equipment

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
Related Party Category	2025	2024
Fellow subsidiaries	$ 138	$ -

h. Acquisitions of investment properties

Refer to Note 11.

i. Lease arrangements

Lease Liabilities	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Fellow subsidiaries	$ 10,433	$ 13,378	$ 16,307

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
Interest Paid	**2025**	**2024**	**2025**	**2024**
Fellow subsidiaries	$ 30	$ 47	$ 65	$ 97

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
Lease Paid	**2025**	**2024**	**2025**	**2024**
Fellow subsidiaries				
YFY Paper Mfg. (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd.	$ 8,555	$ 9,086	$ 17,764	$ 17,998
Others	891	927	1,821	1,836
	9,446	10,013	19,585	19,834
Substantive related parties	2,554	2,439	5,107	4,879
	$ 12,000	$ 12,452	$ 24,692	$ 24,713

The lease period, rent and the payment condition for related parties are approximate those with non-related parties.

j. Other transactions with related parties

	Miscellaneous Expenses (Operating Costs and Expenses)			
	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
Related Party Category	**2025**	**2024**	**2025**	**2024**
Fellow subsidiaries	$ 55,946	$ 68,199	$ 113,639	$ 135,148
Substantive related parties	3,098	3,092	5,631	5,428
	$ 59,044	$ 71,291	$ 119,270	$ 140,576

	Other Receivables from Related Parties (Other Current Assets)		
Related Party Category	**June 30, 2025**	**December 31, 2024**	**June 30, 2024**
Fellow subsidiaries	$ 819	$ 912	$ 594

Related Party Category	Prepayments (Other Current Assets) June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Fellow subsidiaries	$ 766	$ -	$ 786
Substantive related parties	231	40	233
	$ 997	$ 40	$ 1,019

k. Remuneration of key management personnel

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Short-term employee benefits	$ 15,740	$ 17,289	$ 31,275	$ 34,144
Others	277	303	577	606
	$ 16,017	$ 17,592	$ 31,852	$ 34,750

The remuneration of directors and key executives as determined by the remuneration committee, was based on the performance of individuals and market trends.

24. ASSETS PLEDGED

The Group provided the pledged deposits (accounted as financial assets at amortized cost - current) as collateral for purchases of goods. The assets pledged as of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024 were as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Assets pledged	$ 15,000	$ 15,000	$ 15,000

25. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The following information on the foreign currencies other than the functional currencies of the entities in the Group and the related exchange rates between the foreign currencies and respective functional currencies. The significant assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies were as follows:

	June 30, 2025		
	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD	$ 1,451	29.300	$ 42,514
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD	262	29.300	7,677

	December 31, 2024		
	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD	$ 769	32.785	$ 25,212
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD	221	32.785	7,245

	June 30, 2024		
	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD	$ 671	32.450	$ 21,774
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD	1,985	32.450	64,413

The significant realized and unrealized foreign exchange gains (losses) were as follows:

	For the Six Months Ended June 30			
	2025		2024	
Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate (Foreign Currency: Functional Currency)	Net Foreign Exchange Gains (Losses)	Exchange Rate (Foreign Currency: Functional Currency)	Net Foreign Exchange Gains (Losses)
USD	29.300 (USD:NTD)	$ (56)	32.450 (USD:NTD)	$ 232
USD	7.159 (USD:RMB)	(139)	7.127 (USD:RMB)	80
		$ (195)		$ 312

26. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

Following are the additional disclosures required by the Securities and Futures Bureau for the Company:

a. Financing provided: See Table 1 attached;

b. Endorsements/guarantees provided: None;

c. Marketable securities held: See Table 2 attached;

d. Total purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to at least NT$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: See Table 3 attached;

e. Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: See Table 4 attached;

f. Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions: See Table 7 attached;

g. Information on investees: See Table 5 attached;

h. Information on investments in mainland China:

1) Information on any investee company in mainland China, showing the name, principal business activities, paid-in capital, method of investment, inward and outward remittance of funds, ownership percentage, net income of investees, investment income or loss, carrying amount of the investment at the end of the period, repatriations of investment income, and limit on the amount of investment in the mainland China area: See Table 6 attached.

2) Any of the following significant transactions with investee companies in mainland China, either directly or indirectly through a third party, and their prices, payment terms, and unrealized gains or losses:

a) The amount and percentage of purchases and the balance and percentage of the related payables at the end of the period: See Table 3 attached.

b) The amount and percentage of sales and the balance and percentage of the related receivables at the end of the period: See Tables 3 and 7 attached.

c) The amount of property transactions and the amount of the resultant gains or losses.

d) The balance of negotiable instrument endorsements or guarantees or pledges of collateral at the end of the period and the purposes.

e) The highest balance, the end of period balance, the interest rate range, and total current period interest with respect to financing of funds: See Table 1 attached.

f) Other transactions that have a material effect on the profit or loss for the period or on the financial position, such as the rendering or receipt of services.

27. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Segment revenue and results are as follows:

	Taiwan	Mainland China	Adjustment and Elimination	Total
For the six months ended June 30, 2025				
Revenue from external customers	$ 4,019,543	$ 1,404,392	$ -	$ 5,423,935
Revenue from other internal operating segments	$ 797,309	$ 2,221,124	$ (3,018,433)	$ -
Segment profit before income tax	$ 471,472	$ 23,722	$ -	$ 495,194

(Continued)

	Taiwan	Mainland China	Adjustment and Elimination	Total
For the six months ended June 30, 2024				
Revenue from external customers	$ 3,753,156	$ 1,568,840	$ -	$ 5,321,996
Revenue from other internal operating segments	$ 538,109	$ 2,407,708	$ (2,945,817)	$ -
Segment profit before income tax	$ 509,325	$ 38,042	$ -	$ 547,367

(Concluded)

The Group classifies its products into two segments in accordance with their characteristics, as follows:

a. Taiwan

Manufacture and sale of paper and paper-related merchandise in Taiwan.

b. Mainland China

Manufacture and sale of paper and paper-related merchandise in mainland China.

The accounting policies of each segment are the same as those accounting policies stated in Note 4. The performance of segments is measured by income before tax. Revenue and profit between segments have been adjusted; these adjustments include the elimination of intra-segment transactions to reconcile the segment information with that reported for the Group as a whole.

YUEN FOONG YU CONSUMER PRODUCTS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

FINANCING PROVIDED TO OTHERS
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

No. (Note 1)	Lender	Borrower	Financial Statement Account	Related Party	Highest Balance for the Period (Notes 2 and 5)	Ending Balance (Notes 2 and 5)	Actual Borrowing Amount (Note 5)	Interest Rate (%)	Nature of Financing	Business Transaction Amount	Reasons for Short-term Financing	Allowance for Impairment Loss	Collateral		Financing Limit for Each Borrower (Notes 3, 4 and 5)	Aggregate Financing Limit (Notes 3, 4 and 5)	Note
													Item	Value			
1	YFY Family Care (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	YFY Investment Co., Ltd.	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	$ 322,738	$ 285,563	$ 2,849	3.25	Short-term financing	$ -	Operating capital	$ -	-	$ -	$ 592,765	$ 592,765	Note 6
2	Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd.	YFY Investment Co., Ltd.	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	1,381,102	1,222,018	77	3.25	Short-term financing	-	Operating capital	-	-	-	2,572,804	2,572,804	Note 6
3	YFY Investment Co., Ltd.	YFY Family Care (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	2,202,479	1,927,778	-	3.50	Short-term financing	-	Operating capital	-	-	-	3,855,556	3,855,556	Note 6
		Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd.	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	2,202,479	1,927,778	-	3.50	Short-term financing	-	Operating capital	-	-	-	3,855,556	3,855,556	Note 6

Note 1: The number column of financing provided to others by Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products Co., Ltd. and subsidiaries is illustrated as follows:

a. The Company is numbered 0.
b. The subsidiaries of the Company are sequentially numbered from 1.

Note 2: The balances are the approved amount that could be financed to others, including those not actually borrowed.

Note 3: Based on the provision of loans due to business relationships, the total amount of loans should not exceed 40% of the lender’s net equity on the most current financial statements which was audited or reviewed by auditors, and the amount of individual loans should not exceed the total purchases and sales between the lender and the borrower in the prior year. According to the provision of short-term loans, both individual loans and total loans should not exceed 40% of the lender’s net equity on the most current financial statements which was audited or reviewed by auditors. In summary, according to the provision of business dealings and short-term financing, both aggregate loans and individual loans should not exceed 80% of the lender’s net equity on the most current financial statements which was audited or reviewed by auditors.

Note 4: Foreign companies that directly and indirectly hold 100% of the voting shares are not subject to the aforementioned restrictions when engaging in financing provided to others. The total amount of financing loans and individual object limits due to business relationships and the need for short-term financing are limited to no more than twice the net value of the Company on the most current financial statements which was audited or reviewed by auditors.

Note 5: The exchange rates were RMB1＝$4.092979 as of June 30, 2025.

Note 6: In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the transaction has been eliminated.

YUEN FOONG YU CONSUMER PRODUCTS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD
JUNE 30, 2025
(In Thousands of U.S. Dollars)

Holding Company Name	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	Relationship with the Holding Company	Financial Statement Account	As of June 30, 2025				Note
				Number of Shares	Carrying Amount	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Fair Value	
Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products Investment Limited	Corporate bonds							
	INCHEON INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT CORPORATION	-	Financial assets at amortized cost - current	-	$ 962	N/A	$ 962	
	MITSUBISHI HC FIN AMERICA LLC	-	Financial assets at amortized cost - non-current	-	7,084	N/A	7,084	
	KOREA ELECTRIC POWER CORPORATION	-	Financial assets at amortized cost - non-current	-	2,000	N/A	2,000	
	BMW US CAPITAL LLC	-	Financial assets at amortized cost - non-current	-	4,805	N/A	4,805	
	NORINCHUKIN BANK	-	Financial assets at amortized cost - non-current	-	3,027	N/A	3,027	
	THE ESTÉE LAUDER COMPANIES INC.	-	Financial assets at amortized cost - non-current	-	4,831	N/A	4,831	

YUEN FOONG YU CONSUMER PRODUCTS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

TOTAL PURCHASES FROM OR SALES TO RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST $100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Buyer/Seller	Related Party	Relationship (Note 1)	Transaction Details				Abnormal Transaction		Notes/Accounts Receivable (Payable)		Note
			Purchases/ Sales	Amount	% of Total	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% of Total	
The Company	Yuen Foong Shop Co., Ltd.	a.	Sales	$ (623,598)	(16)	In agreed terms	$ -	-	$ 274,178	23	Note 2
	Chung Hwa Pulp Corporation	b.	Purchases	202,014	10	In agreed terms	-	-	(108,855)	(19)	
Ever Growing Agriculture Bio-tech Co., Ltd.	The Company	a.	Sales	(158,690)	(96)	In agreed terms	-	-	126,803	99	Note 2
YFY Investment Co., Ltd.	Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd.	a.	Sales	(799,208)	(37)	In agreed terms	-	-	-	-	Note 2
YFY Family Care (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	YFY Investment Co., Ltd.	a.	Sales	(290,585)	(95)	In agreed terms	-	-	54,450	93	Note 2
Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd.	YFY Investment Co., Ltd.	a.	Sales	(951,967)	(84)	In agreed terms	-	-	156,565	100	Note 2
	YFY Family Care (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	a.	Sales	(178,931)	(16)	In agreed terms	-	-	-	-	Note 2

Note 1: a. Parent company and subsidiary.
b. Fellow subsidiaries.
c. Substantive related parties.

Note 2: In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the transaction has been eliminated.

YUEN FOONG YU CONSUMER PRODUCTS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

RECEIVABLES FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL
JUNE 30, 2025
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Company Name	Related Party	Relationship	Ending Balance (Note 2)	Turnover Rate	Overdue		Amounts Received in Subsequent Period	Allowance for Impairment Loss	Note
					Amount	Actions Taken			
The Company	Yuen Foong Shop Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	$ 274,221	5.00	$ -	-	$ 236,243	$ -	Note 1
Ever Growing Agriculture Bio-tech Co., Ltd.	The Company	Parent company	126,895	2.29	-	-	63,927	-	Note 1
Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd.	YFY Investment Co., Ltd.	Parent company	156,667	9.89	-	-	156,667	-	Note 1

Note 1: Receivables from related parties include accounts receivable and other receivable.

Note 2: In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the transaction has been eliminated.

TABLE 5

YUEN FOONG YU CONSUMER PRODUCTS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION ON INVESTEES
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	Investment Amount		As of June 30, 2025			Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	Share of Profit (Loss)	Note
				June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	Number of Shares	%	Carrying Amount			
The Company	Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products Investment Limited	Samoa	Investment holding	$ 3,845,458	$ 3,845,458	150,013,000	100	$ 3,078,899	$ 13,299	$ 13,299	a. and b.
	Ever Growing Agriculture Bio-tech Co., Ltd.	Taipei, Taiwan	Manufacturing and wholesale of agricultural services, fertilizers and cleaning products	180,795	107,595	21,455,719	100	289,131	14,124	15,099	a. and b.
	Yuen Foong Shop Co., Ltd.	Taipei, Taiwan	E-commerce of selling consumer products	55,041	55,041	5,000,000	100	102,254	32,412	31,585	a. and b.
	YFY Consumer Products, Co.	United States	Intellectual property management and e-commerce sales of consumer products	-	-	-	100	106	115	115	a. and b.
Yuen Foong Shop Co., Ltd.	Yuen Foong Shop (HK) Limited	Hong Kong	General trade	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	a. and b.
	Livebricks Inc.	Taipei, Taiwan	Information processing service	1,879	1,879	200,002	100	16,986	11,326	11,326	a. and b.

Note: a. Subsidiaries.
b. In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the transaction has been eliminated.
c. Refer to Table 6 for information on investments in mainland China.

YUEN FOONG YU CONSUMER PRODUCTS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION ON INVESTMENTS IN MAINLAND CHINA
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Investee Company	Main Businesses and Products	Paid-in Capital (Note 1)	Method of Investment	Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025 (Note 1)	Remittance of Funds		Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of June 30, 2025 (Note 1)	Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	% Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment	Investment Gain (Loss)	Carrying Amount as of June 30, 2025	Accumulated Repatriation of Investment Income as of June 30, 2025
					Outward	Inward						
YFY Investment Co., Ltd.	Investment and holding and sale of paper	$ 3,369,500 (US$ 115,000 thousand)	Investment in mainland China through companies set up in another country.	$ 2,771,048 (US$ 94,575 thousand)	$ -	$ -	$ 2,771,048 (US$ 94,575 thousand)	$ (16,382) (Note 2,b.)	100.0	$ (16,382) (Note 2,b.)	$ 1,923,117	$ -
YFY Family Care (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	Manufacture and sale of tissue paper and napkins	879,000 (US$ 30,000 thousand)	Investment in mainland China through companies set up in another country.	-	-	-	-	1,781 (Note 2,c.)	100.0	2,107 (Note 2,c.)	296,502	-
Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd.	Manufacture and sale of tissue paper and napkins	879,000 (US$ 30,000 thousand)	Investment in mainland China through companies set up in another country.	-	-	-	-	28,750 (Note 2,c.)	100.0	28,750 (Note 2,c.)	1,312,935	-

Accumulated Investment in Mainland China as of June 30, 2025	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on Investment
$3,064,040 (Notes 1 and 4)	$3,064,040 (Notes 1 and 4)	(Note 3)

Note 1: The exchange rates were US$1=$29.3 and RMB1=$4.092979 as of June 30, 2025.

Note 2: The recognition basis for investment gain (loss) is as follows:

a. Financial statements reviewed by an international CPA firm with the cooperation of the ROC CPA firm.
b. Financial statements reviewed by the ROC CPA firm.
c. Others.

Note 3: According to Article 3 of the "Principles of Investing or Technical Cooperation in Mainland China" on August 29, 2008, companies approved by the Industrial Development Bureau, MOEA within the scope of operations of the operational headquarters are not subject to the upper limit. The Company is an eligible enterprise and is not subject to the aforementioned restrictions.

Note 4: The disposal of entire shares of YFY Family Paper (Beijing) Co., Ltd was completed by the subsidiary YFY Investment Co., Ltd. in August 2020. The sale proceeds have not been remitted back to Taiwan; therefore, the Company has not yet processed the deduction of the accumulated investment amount to the Investment Commission, MOEA.

YUEN FOONG YU CONSUMER PRODUCTS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT INTERCOMPANY TRANSACTIONS
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

No.	Investee Company	Counterparty	Relationship	Transaction Details			
				Financial Statement Account	Amount	Payment Terms	% of Total Sales or Assets
1	The Company	Yuen Foong Shop Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	Sales	$ 623,598	By market price	11
				Accounts receivable	274,178	By market price	3
2	Ever Growing Agriculture Bio-tech Co., Ltd.	The Company	Parent company	Sales	158,690	By market price	3
				Accounts receivable	126,803	By market price	1
3	YFY Investment Co., Ltd.	Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	Sales	799,208	By market price	15
4	Yuen Foong Yu Consumer Products (Yangzhou) Co., Ltd.	YFY Investment Co., Ltd.	Parent company	Sales	951,967	By market price	18
				Accounts receivable	156,565	By market price	2
		YFY Family Care (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiary	Sales	178,931	By market price	3
5	YFY Family Care (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	YFY Investment Co., Ltd.	Parent company	Sales	290,585	By market price	5

Note: In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the transaction has been eliminated.